

# TIRES & RIMS

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## OBJECTIVE:

To prevent harm related to tire and rim events to ALARP, including consideration in design for foreseeable human error and material failures.

## GENERAL OUTCOME:

**The intended design outcome should include/consider:**

- Physical size and weight of tires
- Stored pressures
- Tire handling equipment and tools


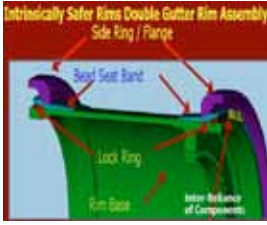



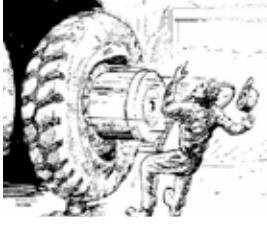

with respect to handling, affixing to the vehicle, and assembly of wheels (tires & rims) of rubber-tired equipment



## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

### 2.1 Harm due to uncontrolled release of pressure from the tire and rim assembly during operation and maintenance due to:








- a. Overly complicated rim assembly systems that drive unwanted behaviours such as
  - i. Failure to remove pressure from tires
  - ii. Failure to follow the correct procedure or sequence when attempting to maintain or remove them
- b. Inter-reliance of components

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## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

### 2.2 Crush injury during maintenance activities due to:

- a. Physical size of the wheels
- b. Need to have people working inside the arms of tire manipulators
- c. Impractical and inaccessible jacking points

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## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

### 2.3 Strains and sprains during maintenance activities.

#### SURFACE



## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

### 2.4 Chronic health implications (e.g. musculoskeletal disorders (MSDs), white finger, hearing loss) from high frequency use of maintenance tooling.

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## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

### 2.5 Harm due to abnormal rim condition that becomes evident only when the rim fastening system is released.

#### SURFACE



## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

**2.6** Harm due to assembly failure from mismatched components on multiple component rim assemblies.

### SURFACE



## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

**2.7** Harm from pyrolysis / explosion of the tire and rim assembly due to e.g. improperly fitted tire/rim under correct inflation pressure.

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## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

**2.8** Harm due to

- a. wheel nuts falling off
- b. stud failure due to over-torque
- c. failure to retorque some time after fitment

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## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

**2.9** Harm due to tire or rim failure occurring because there is no provision for repair history or previous duty to be linked to individual tires and rims.

### SURFACE



## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

**2.10** Harm due to tire operating condition becoming critical without the operator's knowledge.

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## Potential Unwanted Events (PUEs)

**2.11** Musculoskeletal or crush injury caused by mounting and dismounting of spare tires from storage or carriers.

### SURFACE

